Some of the most common place names re-encountered on maps are listed below, they offer a local description/translation of the location or a topographical feature.

	*		
Afon	river	Llyn	lakes
Bach	small ·	Mawr	large
Bont	bridge	Moel	hill
Braich	arm (spur of hill)	Mynydd	mountain
Bryn	hill	Nant	brook/river
Bwlch	pass	Twll	hole
Cae	field	Y/yr	the/of the
Carn	cairn		
Carnedd	cairns	* .	*
Carreg	rock		
Castell	castle		¥
Clogwyn	cliff		
Coch	red	1.	,
Coed	wood		im T
Craig	crag		
Crib/cribin	ridge		

Crib/cribin ridge
Cwm valley

Ddu black

Dinas fortress-like rock/ancient hill fort

Glas blue